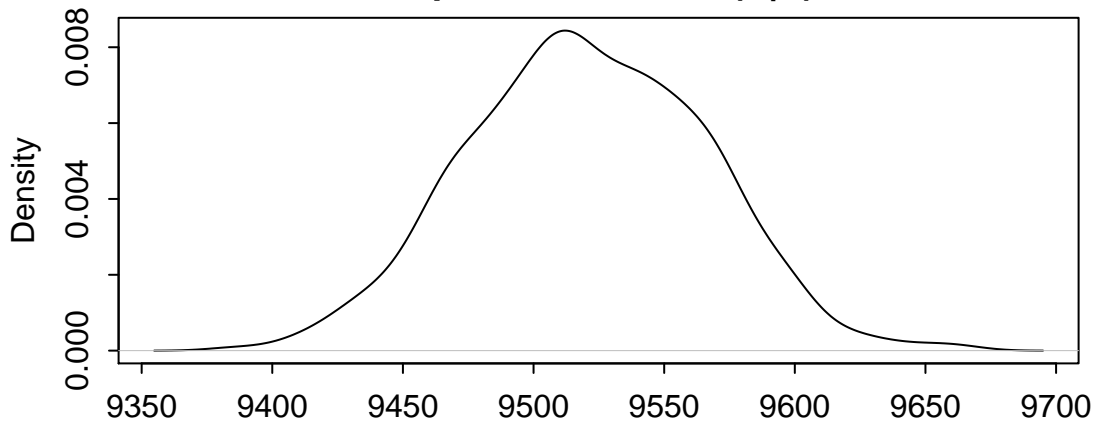


**Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**



**First Differences in Expected Values:  $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$**

